

Final Reg Wave and Sound Review

SHORT ANSWER. Write the word or phrase that best completes each statement or answers the question.

- 1) What is the frequency of a 2.5 m wave traveling at 1400 m/s? 1) \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) The frequency of a train horn is 500 Hz. Assume the speed of sound in air is 340 m/s. What is the frequency heard by an observer if the observer is approaching the train with a speed of 30.0 m/s? 2) \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) What is the frequency heard by a stationary observer when a train approaches with a speed of 30 m/s. The frequency of the train horn is 600 Hz and the speed of sound is 340 m/s. 3) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) For a periodic process, the number of cycles per unit time is called the 4) \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) A sound has a frequency of 1000 Hz. If a listener moves with a speed of 30 m/s away from the source, what is the frequency heard by the observer? (The sound speed is 340 m/s.) 5) \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) A pendulum has a period of 2.0 s on Earth. What is its length? 6) \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) The number of crests of a wave passing a point per unit time is called the wave's 7) \_\_\_\_\_
- 8) Compared to the wavelength of a 400 Hz sound, the wavelength of a 200 Hz sound in air is 8) \_\_\_\_\_
- 9) The frequency of a train horn is 500 Hz. Assume the speed of sound in air is 340 m/s. What is the frequency heard by an observer if the observer is moving away from the train with a speed of 30.0 m/s? 9) \_\_\_\_\_

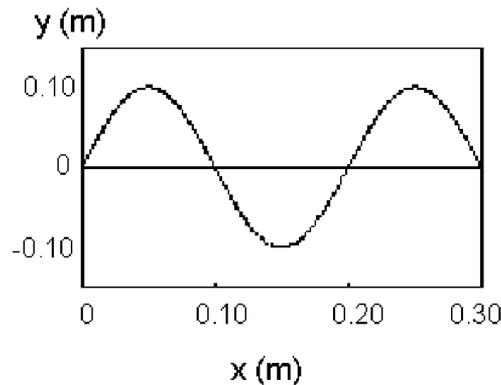


FIGURE 11-2

- 10) Figure 11-2 is a "snapshot" of a wave at a given time. The frequency of the wave is 120 Hz. What is the amplitude? 10) \_\_\_\_\_
- 11) Figure 11-2 is a "snapshot" of a wave at a given time. The frequency of the wave is 120 Hz. What is the wavelength? 11) \_\_\_\_\_

- 12) Figure 11-2 is a "snapshot" of a wave at a given time. The frequency of the wave is 120 Hz. What is the wave speed? 12) \_\_\_\_\_
- 13) In a wave, the maximum displacement of points of the wave from equilibrium is called the wave's \_\_\_\_\_ 13) \_\_\_\_\_
- 14) The speed of an ultrasonic sound of frequency 45 kHz in air is 352 m/s. What is the air temperature? 14) \_\_\_\_\_
- 15) A mass on a spring undergoes SHM. When the mass is at its maximum displacement from equilibrium, its instantaneous velocity \_\_\_\_\_ 15) \_\_\_\_\_
- 16) The distance between successive crests on a wave is called the wave's \_\_\_\_\_ 16) \_\_\_\_\_
- 17) A sound source departs from a stationary observer. The frequency heard by the observer is \_\_\_\_\_ 17) \_\_\_\_\_
- 18) The lowest tone to resonate in a closed pipe of length  $L$  is 200 Hz. Which of the following frequencies will not resonate in that pipe? 18) \_\_\_\_\_
- 19) A mass on a spring undergoes SHM. It goes through 10 complete oscillations in 5.0 s. What is the period? 19) \_\_\_\_\_
- 20) The pendulum of a grandfather clock is 1.0 m long. What is its period on the Moon where the acceleration due to gravity is only  $1.7 \text{ m/s}^2$ ? 20) \_\_\_\_\_
- 21) The wavelength in air of a sound wave of frequency 500 Hz is \_\_\_\_\_ 21) \_\_\_\_\_
- 22) What is the wave speed if a wave has a frequency of 12 Hz and a wavelength of 3.0 m? 22) \_\_\_\_\_
- 23) An organ pipe open at both ends has a length of 0.80 m. If the velocity of sound in air is 340 m/s, what is the frequency of the second harmonic? 23) \_\_\_\_\_
- 24) Two tunes have frequencies of 440 Hz and 444 Hz. What is the beat frequency? 24) \_\_\_\_\_
- 25) You shout at a cliff, and hear the echo in 4.00 s. The temperature is  $0^\circ\text{C}$ . How far away is the cliff? 25) \_\_\_\_\_
- 26) On a day when the speed of sound in air is 340 m/s, a bat emits a shriek whose echo reaches it 0.0250 s later. How far away was the object that reflected back the sound? 26) \_\_\_\_\_
- 27) The third harmonic of a complex tone has a frequency of 1200 Hz. What is the frequency of the fourth harmonic? 27) \_\_\_\_\_
- 28) As the temperature of the air increases, what happens to the velocity of sound? (Assume that all other factors remain constant.) 28) \_\_\_\_\_
- 29) A sound source approaches a stationary observer. The frequency heard by the observer is \_\_\_\_\_ 29) \_\_\_\_\_

- 30) What is the length of the shortest pipe closed on one end that will have a fundamental frequency of 60 Hz on a day when the velocity of sound is 340 m/s? 30) \_\_\_\_\_
- 31) What happens to a simple pendulum's frequency if both its length and mass are increased? 31) \_\_\_\_\_
- 32) A music tuner uses a 550-Hz tuning fork to tune the frequency of a musical instrument. If the tuner hears a beat frequency of 2 Hz, what is the frequency of the instrument? 32) \_\_\_\_\_
- 33) What determines "loudness" of a musical note? 33) \_\_\_\_\_
- 34) What determines the "pitch" of a musical note? 34) \_\_\_\_\_
- 35) For vibrational motion, the maximum displacement from the equilibrium point is called the \_\_\_\_\_ 35) \_\_\_\_\_
- 36) What is the frequency of a wave which has a period of 6.00 ms? 36) \_\_\_\_\_
- 37) A simple pendulum consists of a 0.25-kg spherical mass attached to a massless string. When the mass is displaced slightly from its equilibrium position and released, the pendulum swings back and forth with a frequency of 2.0 Hz. What frequency would have resulted if a 0.50-kg mass (same diameter sphere) had been attached to the string instead? 37) \_\_\_\_\_
- 38) When the mass of a simple pendulum is tripled, the time required for one complete vibration \_\_\_\_\_ 38) \_\_\_\_\_
- 39) Both pendulum A and B are 3.0 m long. The period of A is T. Pendulum A is twice as heavy as pendulum B. What is the period of B? 39) \_\_\_\_\_
- 40) A 3.00-m long pipe is in a room where the temperature is 20°C. What is the fundamental frequency if the pipe is closed at one end? 40) \_\_\_\_\_
- 41) A pendulum makes 12 complete swings in 8.0 s. (a) What are its frequency and period on Earth? 41) \_\_\_\_\_
- 42) A 3.00-m long pipe is in a room where the temperature is 20°C. What is the frequency of the second harmonic if the pipe is closed at one end? 42) \_\_\_\_\_
- 43) A 3.00-m long pipe is in a room where the temperature is 20°C. What is the fundamental frequency if the pipe is open at both ends? 43) \_\_\_\_\_
- 44) A stretched string is observed to have four equal segments in a standing wave driven at a frequency of 480 Hz. What driving frequency will set up a standing wave with five equal segments? 44) \_\_\_\_\_
- 45) A train is traveling away from you at 120 km/h. It blows its whistle, and you hear a tone of 400 Hz. Take the speed of sound to be 340 m/s. What is the actual frequency of the whistle? 45) \_\_\_\_\_

- 46) The frequency of the third harmonic of an open pipe is 900 Hz. What is the length of the pipe? 46) \_\_\_\_\_
- 47) An echo is heard 2.0 s from a cliff on a day the temperature is 15°C. Approximately how far is the cliff from the observer? 47) \_\_\_\_\_
- 48) If you hear thunder 5.0 s after seeing a flash of lightning, the distance to the lightning strike is about 48) \_\_\_\_\_
- 49) The frequency of a wave increases. What happens to the distance between successive crests if the speed remains constant? 49) \_\_\_\_\_
- 50) A train is traveling away from you at 120 km/h. The train blows its 400-Hz whistle. Take the speed of sound to be 340 m/s. What frequency do you hear? 50) \_\_\_\_\_
- 51) What is the spring constant of a spring that stretches 2.00 cm when a mass of 0.600 kg is suspended from it? 51) \_\_\_\_\_
- 52) What is the period of a wave with a frequency of 1500 Hz? 52) \_\_\_\_\_
- 53) A string, fixed at both ends, vibrates at a frequency of 12 Hz with a standing transverse wave pattern containing 3 loops. What frequency is needed if the standing wave pattern is to contain 4 loops? 53) \_\_\_\_\_
- 54) What is the velocity of a wave that has a wavelength of 3.0 m and a frequency of 12 Hz? 54) \_\_\_\_\_
- 55) The pendulum of a grandfather clock is 1.0 m long. What is its period on the Earth? 55) \_\_\_\_\_
- 56) For a wave, the frequency times the wavelength is the wave's 56) \_\_\_\_\_
- 57) The time for one cycle of a periodic process is called the 57) \_\_\_\_\_
- 58) A train is traveling toward you at 120 km/h. The train blows its 400-Hz whistle. Take the speed of sound to be 340 m/s. What frequency do you hear? 58) \_\_\_\_\_
- 59) If a guitar string has a fundamental frequency of 500 Hz, which one of the following frequencies can set the string into resonant vibration? 59) \_\_\_\_\_
- 60) Compared to the velocity of a 400 Hz sound, the velocity of a 200 Hz sound through air is 60) \_\_\_\_\_
- 61) A mass is attached to a vertical spring and bobs up and down between points A and B. Where is the mass located when its kinetic energy is a minimum? 61) \_\_\_\_\_
- 62) The fundamental frequency in a pipe closed at one end is 330 Hz. What is the frequency of the third harmonic? 62) \_\_\_\_\_

- 63) On a  $30^{\circ}\text{C}$  day, there is an explosion. The sound is heard 3.4 s after seeing the flash. How far away was the explosion? 63) \_\_\_\_\_
- 64) You are moving at 120 km/h toward a stationary train. The train blows its 400-Hz whistle. Take the speed of sound to be 340 m/s. What frequency do you hear? 64) \_\_\_\_\_
- 65) The lowest tone to resonate in an open pipe of length  $L$  is 400 Hz. What is the frequency of the lowest tone that will resonate in an open pipe of length  $2L$ ? 65) \_\_\_\_\_
- 66) A 3.00-kg pendulum is 28.84 m long. What is its period on Earth? 66) \_\_\_\_\_
- 67) A closed organ pipe of length 0.75 m is played when the speed of sound in air is 340 m/s. What is the fundamental frequency? 67) \_\_\_\_\_